

PC Sec 1-6 p. 50 (1, 2, 5-14, 18)

- ① a) Center      b) Spread      c) Spread  
 d) Spread      e) Spread      f) Center

② D

⑤  $SD = \sqrt{\text{VARIANCE}}$        $(4.5)^2 = (\sqrt{\text{VARIANCE}})^2$       VARIANCE = 20.25

⑥  $\bar{X} = 117$        $S_x = 13.64$

⑦  $\bar{X} = 118$        $S_x = 5.29$

⑧ Greater than because you divide by a smaller number "n-1", so dividing by "n" for population.

⑨ B + D are population

⑩ a) miles      b) miles      c) miles<sup>2</sup>      d) miles

⑪ Variance is always positive.

⑫  $S_1 < S_2 \rightarrow$  more variability in  $S_2$  due to bigger standard deviation.

⑬ a)  $SD = \sqrt{\text{VAR}}$        $(7.8)^2 = (\sqrt{\text{VAR}})^2$       VAR = 60.84 kg<sup>2</sup>

b)  $SD = \sqrt{\text{VAR}}$        $SD = \sqrt{19} =$  4.36 kg

⑭ a) i = Group Z      ii = Group Y      iii = Group X

b) Group Y: GREATEST      Group Z: SMALLEST

c) <u>Group Y</u>	Group Z	<del>Group X</del>
SD: 6.80	SD: 5.21	SD: 6.48

⑰ A: has smallest SD, S most homogeneous.